## 2021 Redistricting

Process & Changes in Elections Code



Presented by:

Registrar of Voters Office

## What is Redistricting?

Adjustments to supervisorial district boundary lines after a federal census.



# California Elections Code changed how redistricting must be conducted in 2021.

- Assembly Bill 849
  FAIR MAPS Act of 2019
- Assembly Bill 1276



#### **Proposed Timeline**

March – April 2021 • Form commission.

May – July 2021 Retain consultant.

June – September 2021

Distribute pre-redistricting maps to public.

November 2021

• Hold one or more pre-draft hearings or workshops.

2021

California census data delivered to county.

December 2021

Distribute post-redistricting maps to public.Hold two or more post-draft hearings or workshops.

January 2022

- Adopt final map.
- Produce legal descriptions.
- Update redistricting data to county GIS.
- Update elections management system.



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## Several factors may impact the proposed timeline.

- Current deadline to adopt a final map: December 15.
  - In-lieu period begins December 16 for June 2022 election.
  - Election in lieu period must begin 28 days <u>after</u> map adoption.
  - o Reduced in-lieu period begins January 13, 2022.
- Census data distribution may be further delayed.
- June 2022 election may be moved to August September 2022 extending final map adoption deadline.
  - August 2 Election: February 9, 2022
  - September 6 Election: March 17, 2022



#### **Types of Commissions**

**Independent** Functions separate from Board.

• Increases political neutrality.

**Advisory** Functions

Functions under authority of Board.

Increases community participation.

**Hybrid** 

Blends independent and hybrid models.

- The board must accept one of the proposed maps.
- Commission may reject amendment requests of the Board.



# The Board may select commissioners in a variety of ways.

- Political Appointment
- Independent Appointment
- Random Draw & Commission Appointment
- Retired Judges



## The FAIR MAPS Act of 2019 (AB 849) is crafted to increase community engagement.

- Educate community throughout process.
- Encourage participation of underrepresented communities.
- Work with government and community organizations to provide information.
- Ensure accessibility of in-person and online viewing options.
- Maintain accessible website.



#### The Board faces several challenges.

- Complex federal and state redistricting laws.
- COVID-19 obstacles for conducting meetings and encouraging participation.
- Delays in census data release have condensed time frame to complete project.



### Benefits of Retaining a Consultant

- Subject matter expertise of laws.
- Resources and efficiencies for community outreach and engagement.
- Assistance drawing district lines and maps.
- Increased neutrality of redistricting project.
- Timely project completion.



#### **Departments Involved in Process**

## **Board of Supervisors**

Guides redistricting process.

### Registrar of Voters Office

 Updates changes to elections management system.

#### **County Counsel**

Provides legal guidance for process.

### Planning & Building

Updates changes to county GIS.

### Public Works – Surveyor

 Reviews and submits legal descriptions to the board.



Departments will continue to play a role if a redistricting consultant is retained.

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