40'

7' (TYP)

12'

10'

1/2" CDX W/ 6d @4" STAGGERED

4"

2X6 DF #1 @24" W/2-SDS25312 TO 4X6 POST (TYP)

(N) (N) (N) (N) (N) (N) (N) (N) (N)

8/13/20

REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
STANLEY E. ELCOCK
NO. 41457
Exp.
CIVIL
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

NOTE: ALL FASTENERS ARE GALVINIZED OR STAINLESS STEEL
ALL TIMBER PAINTED DF #1.

FRONT VIEW
1/8" = 1'-0"

ALL POINTS
SIGN REPAIR
HIGHWAY 101
BETWEEN EUREKA & ARCATA

PLOT DATE:
12/5/19

DRAWN:
CEE

CHECKED BY:
SEE

CHECKED DATE:

SCALE:
1/4" = 1'-0"

REVISION DATE:

REVISION DATE:

SHEET: 2 OF 2

DBL 4X6 BOLTED
W/5/8" BOLT @48
VERTICALLY

SEE DETAIL C

1/3

3-SDS25300
2X6 TO 2X8

1/3

2X6 FLAT TO 2X8 BRACE
W/2-SDS25312SS /
SDS25312

2X6 DECKING

2X4 DF #1 W/2-SDS25312
EACH END

2X6 DF#1
STRUT

30°

6'

1/3

SEE DETAIL B

45°

2X8 DF#1
BRACE

4'

14'

10'

3'

5'

(E)

SEE DETAIL A
FOR (N)

FRONT AND SIDE
1/4" = 1'-0"

NOTE: ALL FASTENERS ARE GALVINIZED OR STAINLESS STEEL

2500 PSI
CONC.

36" REAR
60" MAIN

9"

5/8" GALV. ALL
THREAD @ 12"
LONG FILL HOLE
W/BLACKJACK
BEFORE FILLING

3" CLR   18"

DETAIL A
1/2" = 1'-0"

2x8

2-5/8"
BOLT
GALV.

3"

$2\frac{3}{4}$"

4x6

DETAIL B
1/2" = 1'-0"

2- 5/8" BOLT
GALV.

DETAIL C
1/2" = 1'-0"

ALL POINTS
SIGN REPAIR
HIGHWAY 101
BETWEEN EUREKA & ARCATA

REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
STANLEY E. ELCOCK
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CIVIL
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

8/13/20

PLOT DATE:	12/5/19
DRAWN:	CEE
CHECKED BY:	SEE
CHECKED DATE:	
SCALE:	AS SHOWN
REVISION DATE:	
REVISION DATE:	
SHEET: 1 OF 2	

November 2019

looking north view of billboard from eastern edge of Hwy 101

Exit 702
Herrick Ave
Elk River Rd
1/2 MILE

posts to
be reused

view of Elk River from property

EXIT 702

Herrick Ave
River Rd
MILE

side channel
inlet to Elk River

All Points
Bill Board
Repair
7-30-20 3H

UPLIFT:

$$2100 \times 22.5 = 14R_1 + 10R_2$$

USE (E) R_2 FOUNDATION

Friction $= 100 \text{ PSF} \times 4' \text{ deep} \times 2.42 = 968^\#$

BEARING $= 500 \text{ PSF} \times 1.77^{\square'} = \underline{883^\#}$

$\overline{1851^\#}$

$$2100 \times 22.5 = 14R_1 + 10(968)$$

$$R_1 = 2684^\# \downarrow$$

Add conc wt.

$$\pi(1.5^2)/4 \times 3' \times 150 = 795^\#/\text{POST}$$

$$2684/6 + 795 = 1242^\#/\text{POST}$$

$\Longrightarrow$ (N) REAR POST FOUNDATION

$\llcorner\!\rightarrow$ 18" x 3' deep conc.

8/29/20

Alternate Footings (MAIN)

Friction $= 100 \text{ PSF} \times 5' \text{ deep} \times 4.71 = 2356^\#$

BEARING $= 500 \text{ PSF} \times 1.77^{\square'} = \underline{883^\#}$

$1242^\# < \overline{3239^\#}$ (OK)

$\Longrightarrow$ (N) MAIN POST FOUNDATION

$\llcorner\!\rightarrow$ 18" x 5' deep conc.

Client: Allpoints Signs, Owner

Project: Sign Repair

Location:

Highway 101 Between Eureka and Arcata
Eureka, CA.

CALCULATIONS

Framing

References

2016 California Building Code

Western Woods Use Book

December 5, 2019

WIND

$$0.00256 (85)^2 (0.85)(1)(1.35) = 21.2 \text{ PSF}$$
$$\text{USE } 25 \text{ PSF}$$

40'

12'

25 PSF

$25 \times 12 \times 40 = 12000^{\#} \text{ Total}$

$25 \text{ PSF} \times 12 \times 7' = 2100^{\#}/\text{Post}$

10'

ΣM: $12000 \times (10+6) = 192000 \text{ Ft-lb } \quad \text{OTM}$

$192000 / 6 \text{ Posts} = 32000 \text{ Ft-lb}/\text{Post } \text{OTM}$

AVG

FRONT

BACK

4'

8'
6'

45°

30°

4'

4'

5'-6"

0'

12'

P = 2100#

10'

4'

ΣM_0: $2100 \times 16' = 16 F_{B1} + 9 F_{F1}$

$F_{B1} = F_{F1} = 1244^{\#}$

$5/8" \text{ bolts} = 870 \times 1.33 \times 2$

$= 2314 > 1244$

FOR 2x6: $1244 / 8.25 = 151 \text{ psi}$

$480,000 / (L^2/1.5^2) = 151 \quad L_{max} = 7'$

FOR 2x8: $1244 / 10.88 = 114 \text{ psi}$

$480000 / L^2/1.5^2 = 114 \quad L_{max} = 8'$

$14\sqrt{2} = 20'$

$\Rightarrow$

2-5/8" bolt to 4x6

USE 2x6 P.T. DF No.1 diagonal back

BRACE w/ 2-2x6 @ 7' max

w/ 2-SDS x 3½" Flat 2x6

to 2x8 diagonal brace

HORIZONTAL STRUT TO BACKBRACE

$$480000 / (96^2 / 1.5^2) = 117 \, psi$$

$$117 \times 8.25^{\square"} = 965^{\#} \text{ capacity} \quad \underline{2 \times 6}$$

1244#

$$MP_j = 90 pcf \times \tfrac{1}{2}(4)^2 \tfrac{1}{3}(4) \tan^2 60$$
$$= 2880 \, ft\text{-}lb$$

$$OTM = \frac{1244 \times 8}{\sqrt{2}} = 7037 \, ft\text{-}lb$$

$$MP_j = 45 D^3 = 7037$$

$$D = 5.4' \times 1.4$$
$$= 7.5' \, min \, depth$$

SIGN WEIGHT:

$$\tfrac{1}{2}" \, CDX = 1.5 \times 7 \times 12 = 126^{\#} / POST$$

(db) $4 \times 6 = 35 pcf \times \dfrac{38.5^{\square"}}{144} \times 30' = 281^{\#} / POST$

BRACE

$2 \times 6 : 35 \times (8.25 / 144)(20') = 40^{\#} / POST$

$2 \times 6 @ 24 \, HORIZ. = (40^{\#}/20) 7' \times 6 = \underline{84^{\#} / POST}$

$531^{\#}$

Add LL $= 300^{\#}$ POINT LOAD $\dfrac{300^{\#}}{1.33} = 225$

$757^{\#}$ Total / POST

$19.25^{\square"} \times 2 \, POSTS = 38.5^{\square"} = 0.27^{\square'}$

$757^{\#} / 0.27^{\square'} = 2800 \, PSF > BAY \, MUD$

Side Friction $= 100 PSF \times 7.5' \times (3.5 \times 2 + 11 \times 2) / 12$

$= 1812^{\#} + 300 \times 0.27 = 1947^{\#} > 757^{\#}$

ALL POINTS
BILLBOARD
REPAIR 12-3-19 3/

FRONT BRACE

$1244 \times 1.1547 = 1437^{\#}$ ➘

$1437/10.88 = 132 \, psi$

$180000/L^2/2.25 = 132$ $L_{max} = 7\frac{1}{2}'$

➜ Add 2x6 Flat @ Midspan

RE-CHECK POST EMBEDMENT

$\Sigma M_b' \cdot M_{R_z} = 2880 \, Ft-lz$

4x6 dbl POST

$2790(\frac{1}{2})(D)^2\frac{2}{3}(D)tan^260$

$= 45 D^3$

$7037 - 2880 = 45 D^3$

$D_{4x6} = 4.5' \times 1.4$

$= 6.5'$

UPLIFT/OT:

$2100 \times 22.5 = 14 R_1 + 10 R_2 \downarrow$

$47250 = 14 R_1 + 10 (100 PSF \times 4 \times 242)$

$\qquad\qquad + 10 (50 PSF \times 36.15^{\#}/144)$

$R_1 = 2588^{\#} \uparrow$ (NG)

Add deadman:

$M_{R_z} = 7037/2880 = 2.5' \, min \, da$

Check dbl 4x6 bolted:

$W = 175 PLF$ $175(9)^2/8 \times 12/765 = 28 in^3$

dbl 4x6 (OK)

$3'$ dia $\times 4 = 150\pi(3)^2/4 \times 4$

$= 4241^{\#} / \pi(9)/4 = 600\,PSF$

FOR $500\,PSF$:

$3.5'$ dia $531^{\#}/\pi(3.5)^2/4 = 55.2\,PSF$

$500 - 55.2 = 444.8\,PSF$ DL PCC

UNREINF PCC $= 145\,PCF$

$444.8/145 = 3.1'$ DEEP (OK)

$145 \times 3' \times \pi(3.5)^2/4 = 4185^{\#}$ DEAD MAN

$\Rightarrow$ USE 4/ 4×6 MAIN POST Bolted
w/ 5/8" MB GALVANIZED @ 4' c/c
Add 5/8" All thread Galvanized × 24" LONG
in POST 12" FROM BOTTOM
PCC

3' MAX PCC   12"
30" min   DEPTH
30"
36

2×6 Flat cantilever:

$(25PSF \times 2)(25)^2/2 \times 12/850 \times 1.25 = 1.76\,in^3$ (OK)

$\Delta = \dfrac{50(25)^4 \, 1728}{8(1.6\times10^6)(1.55)} = 0.17" = L/176 < L/120$

$\Rightarrow$ 2×6 Flat @ 24 cantilever is Adequate

CDX Nailing:

$6d = 26^{\#}/in \times 1.5" = 39^{\#}$ $50PSF \times 2' \times 7' = 700^{\#}$

$700/39 = 18$ nails over $7' = 6d$ @ 4" oc

2×6 Flat @ 24 Fasteners:

$50PSF \times 2 \times 7 = 700^{\#}/325^{\#}/SDS = 2.44\,in$ SDS25312 (SS)

Reconstruction Plan

Construction and reconstruction of billboards is performed by a 3-5 man crew and is expected to take 2-4 days. No construction equipment is needed. We use shovels and post hole diggers for the post, battery powered hand tools, ladders, and clamps, bolts and screws. No temporary structures or materials are required to reconstruct, IE we do not need to build scaffolding or set temporary brace post of any kind.

Below is a general workflow for how this location will be repaired.

1. Crews will began demoing all non-reusable elements of the structure. This consist of using sawzalls to cut wood into sizes we are able to carry. Once small enough to carry all non-usable elements are stacked in a pile on the shoulder of the highway behind the guardrail.

2. Once all non-usable parts are removed we will begin repairing the structure. A number of the vertical supports for the billboard actually broke about 8' up the post. In these cases, the vertical uprights will be reused. Six (6) of the damaged posts will need to be replaced with new wooden framing. Three (3) of the posts to be replaced are main vertical supports (4x6) and the other three (3) posts (2x6) tie to horizontal bracing at the rear of the billboard. Holes for the six (6) new posts will be 18 inches wide and dug within the same location as the holes for the damaged supports they are replacing. Holes for the three (3) new main vertical supports will be 5 feet deep and holes for the three (3) new rear brace supports will be 3 feet deep. Concrete will be poured into each hole during installation of the six (6) new posts.

3. Once all post holes are dug we set new upright in holes and hand mix bags of concrete into each hole one bag at a time.

4. Once all posts are set you connect main post to back brace post.

5. Run new horizontal stringers connecting all main posts.

6. Mount front and rear catwalks.

7. Sheet face with plywood

8. Install new billboard wrap

Best Management Practices

As already outlined above, the repair and maintenance of a billboard structure has a very minimal impact as it is just a few people working with hand tools.

No gas-powered construction equipment is used so there is nothing to spill.

All new materials are stacked on the shoulder of the highway behind the guardrail until they are needed.

Construction debris only consist of empty bags of concrete and off cuts of wood, once created all bags are put into a trash bag and all off cuts are stacked on the shoulder of the highway until they are loaded up.

Soil from post holes will be minimal. During excavation of the new holes, care will be taken to ensure no spoils are deposited within nearby wetland habitat. All spoils will be staged in buckets before being removed from the site.